

Partito Democratico

Ettore SOCCI

Vom PCI zum PDS - Die Sozialdemokratisierung der italienischen kommunistischen Partei Petra Buß, 2007 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 1999 im Fachbereich Politik - Internationale Politik - Region: Westeuropa, Note: 1,0, Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster (Institut für Politikwissenschaft), Veranstaltung: Hauptseminar: Sozialdemokratische Parteien im internationalen Vergleich, Sprache: Deutsch, Abstract: Der Partito Comunista Italiano (PCI) war seit Ende des Zweiten Weltkrieges, nach kurzer anfänglicher Regierungsbeteiligung, stärkste Oppositionspartei in Italien. Er wurde aufgrund des sich zuspitzenden Kalten Krieges vehement von der Regierung ausgeschlossen, gewann aber dennoch bis in die siebziger Jahre hinein kontinuierlich an Wählerstimmen. Grund für den Vormarsch der Kommunisten war das große Ansehen, das sie als führende Kraft im Widerstand gegen den Faschismus besaßen. Sie hatten ziemlich schnell und konsequent eine schlagkräftige Organisation aufgebaut, eroberten in den ersten Nachkriegsjahren die wichtigste Schlüsselposition in den Gewerkschaften und stellten die eigentliche Opposition gegen die Regierung in der Polarisierung des Kalten Krieges dar. Trotz einer kurzen Phase in den siebziger Jahren, in der sie die Mehrheit unterstützten, mußte die Partei bis 1996, fünf Jahre nach der Namensänderung in den Partito Democratico della Sinistra (PDS), warten, um zum ersten Mal als stärkste Partei die Verantwortung für das Land übernehmen zu können. Die vorliegende Arbeit beschäftigt sich mit dem Sozialdemokratisierungsprozeß der italienischen Kommunisten, der sich über mehr als 70 Jahre erstreckte. Dabei sollen die einzelnen Phasen genau betrachtet und analysiert werden. Ziel ist es zu klären, warum sich der PCI diesen Veränderungen unterzog, wie er in den einzelnen Phasen versucht hat, sich von Moskau zu lösen und ob es ihm jeweils gelungen ist. In diesem Zusammenhang können sowohl internationale als auch nationale Ereignisse von Bedeutung sein, sofern sie direkten Einfluß auf die Entwicklung der Partei hatten.

The Italian Democratic Party and New Labour Luciano M. Fasano,

Del Partito Democratico in Italia Ettore SOCCI, 1886

Political Parties and the Challenge of Disintermediation Cecilia Biancalana, 2022-02-04 How do parties adapt to an environment characterised by the rejection of intermediate bodies? They both offer members more opportunity for direct and online participation and strengthen their leadership. By proposing an innovative framework for the analysis of disintermediation in politics, and through an in-depth examination of the inner workings of two Italian parties (the Partito

Democratico and the Movimento 5 Stelle), this book shows both how these trends are connected and the ways in which the promise of unmediated intra-party relationships lead to the emergence of new forms of intermediation.

Italian Democracy Gianfranco Pasquino, 2019-11-08 This textbook, from one of Italy's most eminent scholars, provides broad coverage and critique of Italian politics and society. Providing the readers with the knowledge necessary to understand the working of the Italian political system, it also offers answers to some of the most important challenges facing the country – and other contemporary democracies – today, such as populism, anti-politics and corruption. Critical but underpinned by thorough data and analysis, it presents alternative views alongside the author's interpretation. Crucially, the book uses a comparative framework to explain Italy's transformation and evaluate its performance. Comparing the rules, institutions, parties and actors at work in the most important European political systems – France, Germany, Great Britain – with those in Italy, the Italian context is better understood and assessed in contrast. This text will be essential reading for students and scholars of Italian politics and European politics, and more broadly for comparative politics and democracy.

Das italienische Parteiensystem Beate Sewald, 2002-03-22 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2001 im Fachbereich Politik - Region: Westeuropa, Note: 1,3, Universität Augsburg (Institut für Politikwissenschaften), Veranstaltung: Systemvergleich: Italien-Spanien-Griechenland, Sprache: Deutsch, Abstract: Einführung Im Rahmen des Proseminars: „ Systemvergleich: Griechenland - Italien - Spanien“ habe ich mich in Form eines Referates und dieser Hausarbeit näher mit dem Parteiensystem Italiens beschäftigt. Das Besondere am italienischen Parteiensystem ist sowohl die 40jährige Alleinherrschaft der Democrazia Cristiana, als auch die Zäsur am Anfang der 90er Jahre. Nach dem jahrzehntelangen Machterhalt der Christdemokraten, gewannen seit 1990 immer mehr neue Parteien an Bedeutung, während die einstige Volkspartei zerfiel. Trotz dieses Wechsels blieben jedoch viele der alten Strukturen bestehen. Schon immer kennzeichnete Italiens Parteienlandschaft eine starke Fragmentierung und Polarisierung, sowie überdurchschnittlich häufige Regierungswechsel. Gründe hierfür lassen sich weit zurückführen, deshalb behandelt der erste Teil der Arbeit die Geschichte Italiens, besonders das „risorgimento“ und die Entwicklung des Faschismus in der ersten Hälfte des 20. Jahrhunderts. Des Weiteren werden die allgemeinen Grundzüge und die Entwicklung der italienischen Parteien dargestellt, sowie deren Status in der Verfassung. Teil zwei geht auf bekannte Phänomene der politischen Kultur in Italien ein, wie den Klientelismus oder den Transformismus, außerdem werden die relevanten Parteien der „ersten Republik“ vorgestellt, die Ergebnisse in Teil drei zusammengefasst und im Zusammenhang betrachtet. Von diesen Parteien ist heute keine mehr existent und so werden im vierten Teil die Parteien der „zweiten Republik“ besprochen. Dabei wird, wegen ihrer Bedeutung für das heutige Parteiensystem, ein besonderes Augenmerk auf die Lega Nord gelegt. Im Anschluss beschäftigt sich die Arbeit mit den Gründen für die häufigen Regierungswechsel, sowie mit bestehenden und gewandelten cleavages. Abschließend fasst Teil sechs die Ergebnisse nochmals kurz zusammen und beleuchtet was sich nun wirklich in der sogenannten „zweiten Republik“ geändert hat. Ferner

wird noch ein Blick auf die bevorstehenden Parlamentswahlen im Frühjahr 2001 geworfen. [...]

Il Partito Democratico Simone Tedeschi, 2018-05-18 Il 14 ottobre 2007, dall'esperienza dell'Ulivo, nasceva il Partito Democratico. I fondatori avevano l'obiettivo di realizzare un nuovo modello di partito più aperto e inclusivo, sviluppare una sintesi culturale tra le diverse tradizioni della sinistra italiana, dare un assetto definito al centrosinistra capace di chiudere la lunga transizione istituzionale apertasi nel 1993. A distanza di 11 anni cosa resta di quelle ambizioni? Il volume di Tedeschi prende in esame il percorso seguito dal PD, arricchendo la ricostruzione degli eventi con un'analisi di tipo politologico che si sviluppa attorno a tre quesiti: quali sono le ragioni che condussero alla nascita del Partito? Quali modelli ha seguito il suo sviluppo organizzativo? Qual è la sua identità? Dalla quarta di copertina: "Nato dall'Ulivo nel 2007, il Partito Democratico ha influenzato profondamente la vita politica italiana: da Prodi a Renzi, dall'opposizione al Governo, dal 40% del 2014 alla sconfitta nelle politiche 2018. Tedeschi ricostruisce le tappe seguite dal PD analizzandone l'origine, le forme organizzative, le caratteristiche identitarie, e suggerendo una riflessione complessiva sulle sue prospettive future".

Ist Italien in der 2. Republik angekommen? Marcus Grän, 2008-10-13 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2008 im Fachbereich Politik - Region: Westeuropa, Note: 1,3, Universität Hamburg (Institut für Politische Wissenschaft), Veranstaltung: Reformen und institutioneller Wandel im politischen System Italiens, Sprache: Deutsch, Abstract: In Zusammenhang mit dem politischen System Italiens, wird man im Regelfall zuerst an die hohe Anzahl an Regierungskrisen und wechselnden Ministerpräsidenten denken, die das Land seit dem Zweiten Weltkrieg regiert haben. Das verwundert den Betrachter umso mehr, als dass eine Partei, die Democrazia Cristiana (DC), an allen Regierungen zwischen 1946 und 1994 beteiligt gewesen ist und bis auf wenige Ausnahmen den Regierungschef gestellt hat. Diese Serie ging jedoch zu Beginn der 90er Jahre zu Ende. Zu diesem Zeitpunkt deckten Richter in Mailand in großem Umfang illegale Parteienfinanzierungen auf und fanden heraus, dass sich dabei Politiker fast aller Parteien persönlich bereichert hatten (Trautmann, 1999:534f). Über Jahrzehnte hatte sich in Italien eine Parteienfinanzierung etabliert, die in Europa einzigartig war. Meist zahlten Unternehmen hohe Beträge, so genannte "Abgaben" (tangenti), unter anderem an Beamte, Parlamentarier, Minister und Parteipolitiker, um so die Erteilung öffentlicher Aufträge durch Gemeinden, Regionen und den Staat sicher zu stellen. (ebd.) In der Folge führte dies zu einem Zusammenbruch des etablierten Parteiensystems. Viele Parteien kamen ihrem Verbot zuvor und lösten sich auf oder gingen in anderen Parteien auf. So auch die Democrazia Cristiana. Es entstanden neue Parteien und Gruppierungen und viele Stimmen in der politischen Wissenschaft sprechen seit dem von der Existenz der zweiten italienischen Republik. Diese Hausarbeit versucht anhand des Umbruchs im italienischen Parteiensystem zu ermitteln, ob in diesem Zusammenhang tatsächlich von einer zweiten Republik, als Abgrenzung zur ersten Republik, gesprochen werden kann oder ob möglicherweise Zweifel angebracht sind, weil bestimmte Bedingungen nicht erfüllt sind. Als Basistexte dienen hierzu "Das politische System Italiens" von Günter Trautmann, aus der 1999 erschienenen 2. Auflage von "Die politischen

Systeme Westeuropas“ und “Auf dem Weg in die Zweite Republik: Die neuen Akteure Lega Nord, Forza Italia und La Rete im Vergleich“ von Elisabeth Fix, erschienen 1999.

Beppe Grillo's Five Star Movement Filippo Tronconi, 2016-03-09 In 2009 Beppe Grillo, a well-known Italian comedian, established the Five Star Movement with the aim of sending a handful of citizens to municipal councils to act as the watchdog of a professional political class often perceived as corrupt and self-interested. However, in the Italian general elections of February 2013, despite still largely being considered a small protest movement, the party gained the undisputed role of leading political actor gaining just under 9 million votes and sending 163 Deputies and Senators to the Italian parliament. The birth and rapid rise of the Five Star Movement represents an electoral earthquake with no parallels in Italy and the whole of post-1945 Western Europe and a phenomenon likely to shape the Italian political scene for many years to come. Drawing on an extensive array of data and face-to-face interviews, this volume offers an empirically grounded explanation of the surprising electoral success of the Five Star Movement and presents a realistic picture of this party in its manifold aspects: organisational structure, communication style, linkages with civil society, ideological nature and positioning in the Italian political system.

Managing Uncertainty Marco Giuliani, Erik Jones, 2010-11 Chronology of Italian political events, 2009 / compiled by Rinaldo Vignati -- Introduction : managing uncertainty / Marco Giuliani and Erik Jones -- Berlusconi, sex, and the avoidance of a media scandal / Stephen Gundle -- The Partito Democratico : a troubled beginning / Chris Hanretty and Alex Wilson -- European elections in Italy and Europe / Enrico Calossi and Luciano Bardi -- The balance of the coalition / Elisabetta De Giorgi -- The G8 in Italy between politics and protest : a case of success? / Massimiliano Andretta and Nicola Chelotti -- Italian foreign policy and the Obama administration : between new opportunities and constraints / Emiliano Alessandri -- The same old film : the never-ending woes of Italy's justice system / Justin O. Frosini -- The Brunetta effect : evaluation and accountability in federal Italy / Mita Marra -- Recalibrating the Italian welfare state : a politics too weak for a necessary policy? / Matteo Jessoula -- Economic policy in a global crisis : did Italy get it right? / Riccardo Rovelli -- Immigration, Islam, and political discourse / Saskia van Genugten -- Eluana Englam's death and the debate over living wills / Nicola Pasini -- Documentary appendix / compiled by Debora Mantovani.

Das Südtiroler Parteienspektrum im 21. Jahrhundert. Konsens oder Konkurrenz? Max Lucks, 2018-07-30 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2017 im Fachbereich Politik - Grundlagen und Allgemeines, Note: 1,3, Ruhr-Universität Bochum (Fakultät für Sozialwissenschaft), Veranstaltung: Seminar: Europäische Parteiensysteme im Vergleich, Sprache: Deutsch, Abstract: Die autonome Provinz Bozen-Südtirol im Norden Italiens hat nur etwa so viele Einwohner wie die nordrhein-westfälische Stadt Dortmund. Doch anders als eine deutsche Stadt steht die Region in den Alpen seit jeher im Zentrum interstaatlicher Konflikte und spätestens seit Mitte des 20. Jahrhunderts einer ausgeprägten gesellschaftlichen

Fragmentierung gegenüber. Über 65% der Bevölkerung sind Deutsche Muttersprachler, etwa 25% Italienische Muttersprachler und circa 4% gehören der Ladinischen Gruppierung von Muttersprachlern an. Gerade diese gesellschaftliche Fragmentierung führe, so argumentiert beispielsweise der österreichische Politikwissenschaftler Günther Pallaver Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts, zu einer politischen Kultur, die durch Konsens gekennzeichnet ist. Doch seit Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts hat sich das Parteispektrum in Südtirol drastisch verändert: Während beispielsweise die rechtsextreme Partei die Freiheitlichen 2003 nur zwei Mandate erreichte, ist sie seit der Landtagswahl 2013 mit sechs Mandatsträgern zweitstärkste Partei. Die eher moderate Südtiroler Volkspartei (SVP), die von 1948 bis 2003 bei allen Landtagswahlen eine absolute Mehrheit bei Stimmen und Mandaten verzeichnete, verlor zunächst 2008 die absolute Mehrheit der Stimmen und 2013 die absolute Mehrheit der Mandate. Trotz dieser einschneidenden Ereignisse bilden jedoch mit der christdemokratischen deutsch-ladinischen SVP und der linksorientierten italienischen Partito Democratico (PD) zwei eher divergierende Parteien seit 2003 fortan die Landesregierung.

Party Change Between Disintermediation and Reintermediation Cecilia Biancalana, 2019 Thèse. Sciences sociales. Sciences politiques. 2019

Partito Democratico Giuseppe Rinaldi, 2012-04-26 Dalla mia breve biografia si evince che ad un certo punto della mia vita, intorno ai 43 anni di età ho iniziato ad interessarmi di politica partecipando attivamente al sostegno di una causa connotata in un'area politica di centro sinistra. In realtà il mio interesse per la politica, o comunque di ciò che attiene all'esistenza umana nelle sue forme politiche organizzate, mi appartiene fin dall'adolescenza, tanto da determinarne una vera e propria passione. Diciamo però subito che questa passione l'ho esercitata sempre e solo intellettualmente e non attivamente almeno fino al 1995, tant'è che addirittura fino al 2007/2008, anno di nascita del partito Democratico a cui da allora sono iscritto, non sono mai stato tesserato ad alcun partito. Ovviamente ciò non vuol dire che fino ad allora non "appartenevo" a nessun partito o schieramento politico che esercitava le proprie politiche nel nostro Paese, perché chiaramente mi esprimevo, esternavo e appoggiavo di volta in volta chi più sentivo di rappresentare i valori e i principi che meglio rispondevano al mio pensiero. Valori e principi i cui riferimenti sono da sempre collocati nell'area di sinistra, un'area vasta che però comprende, per gli stessi valori e principi, istanze che vanno dalle posizioni più radicali e ortodosse a quelle più moderate e moderne, oggi genericamente definite riformiste. Dico subito che non sono mai stato attratto dalle posizioni radicali e ortodosse, anche perché ispirate a modelli che hanno determinato il fallimento delle società che l'hanno perseguite, benché in alcune occasioni, in Italia sono state preferibili a chi usava gli stessi principi e gli stessi valori per opportunismi personali e di parte politica finalizzata al puro esercizio del potere. Quando nel 1995, nacque l'idea di far nascere un movimento che voleva riunire sotto un unico cartello politico le aspirazioni ideali dell'intera area della sinistra, convertendole e sintetizzandole in un pacchetto di interventi e riforme che puntavano a modernizzare il Paese coniugando i valori e i

principi della sinistra con le regole di un capitalismo affermato e vincente nel mondo, me ne sentii attratto e coinvolto a tal punto da partecipare attivamente a quella esperienza. Ovvero, io che da anni non riuscivo a trovare una identificazione politica univoca e stabile, per la prima volta vedevo ricomprendere le mie aspirazioni ideali in un soggetto politico nuovo e moderno che superava gli steccati degli innumerevoli particolarismi che infestavano le diverse anime della sinistra partitica e che di fatto rappresentava l'embrione di un futuro Partito Democratico così come era nelle attese di molti cittadini che come me cercavano una identificazione politica definitiva che riuscisse ad affrontare le complessità dell'epoca che viviamo con soluzioni ispirate ai principi e ai valori della sinistra. Dire che tali aspettative sono fino ad oggi andate deluse è il minimo che si possa sostenere e non credo che ciò riguardi solo la mia persona. Il fatto è che sia quando siamo stati al governo che quando siamo stati all'opposizione, non siamo mai riusciti a connotare la nostra politica ad una identità di interventi, comportamenti e riforme attinenti alle nostre aspirazioni ideali, spesso abbiamo dato l'idea di essere e voler fare le stesse cose dei nostri avversari politici di destra, come se non ci fossero differenze di contenuto e di finalità tra destra e sinistra. E' vero le complessità in gioco sono enormi, il nostro Paese è ormai al collasso economico e sociale, gli interventi richiesti sono drastici e presuppongono interventi pesanti a carico dei cittadini, ma non c'è scampo un partito come il nostro deve assumersi le responsabilità di dire e fare quello che serve, facendo però capire ai cittadini che noi abbiamo una visione di prospettiva che porterà a normalizzare e far crescere il nostro Paese sul piano del benessere economico sociale e civile in modo equo e solidale. Ecco perché mi aspetto che finalmente il mio partito parli chiaramente ai cittadini rivolgendosi a loro in modo strutturato e concreto, non per spot e con proposte di riforme disarticolate e confuse come ha fatto fino ad oggi ma con un progetto rappresentato in un vero e proprio Manifesto Politico dove si affrontano gli argomenti che prioritariamente toccano l'esistenza dei cittadini e con le ricette che noi proponiamo per la loro soluzione, soluzioni che devono rispondere ai principi e ai valori di riferimento della sinistra. Il contenuto del libro non è altro che una traccia di tale Manifesto Politico così come sarebbe nelle mie aspettative che fosse affrontato dal PD, ma è anche una sfida per stanare il partito a esprimersi con chiarezza sugli argomenti trattati, qualora ovviamente e ragionevolmente non si trovasse d'accordo con le analisi e le soluzioni da me proposte.

Freiheit verpflichtet Emma Bonino, 2022-01-28 Freiheit und Verantwortung gehören zusammen, sie sind die beiden Seiten ein und derselben Medaille Die italienische Politikerin Emma Bonino ist Italiens bekannteste Bürger- und Frauenrechtlerin. Die frühere Außenministerin Italiens und Europa-Kommissarin äußert sich in diesem Band zu ihrem politischen Engagement, über ihren Einsatz für neue Gestaltungsspielräume und zu Fragen der Demokratie und Rechtsstaatlichkeit. Als Vertreterin des Konzepts einer federation light für die Vereinigten Staaten von Europa setzt sie sich für eine europäische Identität jenseits nationalstaatlicher Interessen ein. Im Zentrum ihres politischen Engagements steht der Kampf für die Rechte der Frauen und für die Freiheit, die es als höchstes Gut der Zivilgesellschaft zu bewahren gilt.

Daniel Cohn-Bendit würdigt in einem Nachwort die Ausnahmepolitikerin La Bonino.

Italy Transformed Martin Bull, Gianfranco Pasquino, 2020-06-09 The decade commencing with the great crash of 2008 was a watershed period for Italian politics, involving fundamental and dramatic changes, many of which had not been anticipated and which are charted in this book. This comprehensive volume covers the impact of the Eurozone crisis on the Italian economy and its relationship with the European Union, the dramatic changes in the political parties (and particularly the rise of a new political force, the Five Star Movement, which became the largest political party in 2013), the changing role of the Trade Unions in the lives of Italian citizens, the Italian migration crisis, electoral reforms and their impact on the Italian party system (where trends towards bipolarisation appear to be exhausted), the rise of new forms of social protest, changes to political culture and social capital and, finally, amidst the crisis, reforms to the welfare state. Overall, the authors reveal a country, which many had assumed was in quiet transition towards a more stable democracy, that suffers an immense shock from the Eurozone crisis and bringing to the fore deep-rooted structural problems which have changed the dynamics of its politics, as confirmed in the outcome to the 2018 National Elections. This book was originally published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics.

Von Mussolini zu Salvini Lorenz Gallmetzer, 2019-09-18 Seit Juni 2018 regieren mit Matteo Salvini Lega und Beppe Grillos Movimento 5 Stelle eine klassisch rechtsradikale, nationalistische Partei und eine ebenso radikale Antisystem-Bewegung. Nun ist eine Debatte über die politische Natur dieser Kräfte entbrannt. Präfaschistisch, totalitär, autokratisch, illiberal, souveränistisch oder einfach nur populistisch? Fakt ist: Italien als kränkelnden Sonderfall oder das schwächste Glied in der Kette der EU zu belächeln, wäre fatal - denn ein Reißen dieser Kette hätte schwere Folgen für ganz Europa. Lorenz Gallmetzer zeigt auf, welche historischen Faktoren die derzeitige Entwicklung möglich machten und welche zweifelhafte Vorreiterrolle Italien stets einnahm. Benito Mussolinis politische Massenbewegung und Diktatur diente als Vorbild für den Faschismus von Portugal bis Jugoslawien und inspirierte Hitler, während der Medienzar und dezidierte Nicht-Politiker Silvio Berlusconi Donald Trumps Politstil vorweggenommen hat. Auch den aktuellen Zuständen in Wirtschaft, Verwaltung, Justiz und Infrastruktur mit besonderem Fokus auf Korruption und der aggressiv-restriktiven Migrationspolitik wird Rechnung getragen. Eine messerscharfe Analyse, die deutlich macht, dass die radikale Rechtswende im drittstärksten Staat der Eurozone mehr ist als eine der gewohnten Krisen all'italiana.

Partito democratico. Il partito che vorrei tra l'aspettativa e la sfida Giuseppe Rinaldi, 2012

Das politische System Italiens Stefan Köppl, 2007-03-15 Das politische System Italiens stellt für den ausländischen Beobachter oft ein schwer durch-schaubares Objekt dar. Zudem scheint sich Italien seit der Umstrukturierung des Parteiensystems zu Beginn der 1990er Jahre in einer Art permanenten Übergangsphase zu befinden. Diese Einführung bietet einen systematischen, verständlichen und politikwissenschaftlich gehaltvollen Überblick über alle Bereiche und Hintergründe

sowie Strukturen, Prozesse und Akteure der italienischen Politik.

Rundfunk und Parteien in Italien Bettina Strenske,1993

Il Partito Democratico. Origine, organizzazione e identità Simone Tedeschi,2018

Decoding **Partito Democratico**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its ability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Partito Democratico**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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Partito Democratico Introduction

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